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32	2.2
34	1.2.2
36	2.2.2
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42	3.2
42	1.3.2
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Abstract
Traffic Accidents in Jordan Their Development Their
Dimensions and Results Analytic Study on Traffic Accidents
form 1994- 2008

Zaid Mahmood Al-Shamayleh
Mu'tah University, 2009

This study aimed at defining the developments and changes that has occurred in the numbers of traffic accidents, and their subsequences through the period of 1994-2008, such as the numbers of mortalities, injuries, and the highest age classes for the mortalities, injured and according to age distribution of the drivers who are engaged in traffic accidents, and to uncover the data that relates to the vehicles involved in traffic accidents and the environmental factors causing accidents.

The study also aimed at predicting the expected numbers of population, vehicles, traffic accidents, mortalities, injuries and the material costs through the next Fifteen years (2009-2023).

To achieve these aims, the available data were collected from the Recoded in the department of Jordanian police force and from the annual reports of the Jordanian traffic academy, and then the data were statistically analyzed using the appropriate analytical methods.

The results revealed, that there is a great increase in the numbers of mortalities, injuries, and the material costs, and that there is a role for the increase in population and vehicles that contributed in the increase in the numbers of traffic accidents, and it was revealed that traffic accidents increase in certain days, and months, at year. As the traffic flow increase at these times.

The study also indicated, according to the available static's, that the numbers of traffic accidents, mortalities, injuries, and the material costs will increase significantly in the next Fifteen years which indicates the extremity of the problem generally .

The study has recommended with the necessity of increasing attention and control against lawbreakers on the roads and those who cause accidents, increasing police patrol on the roads and vehicles specially the public vehicles, also paying much attention to the used roads by enlarging and improving the qualities of these roads so as to encounter the environmental conditions then to encounter the increasing number of traffic accidents.

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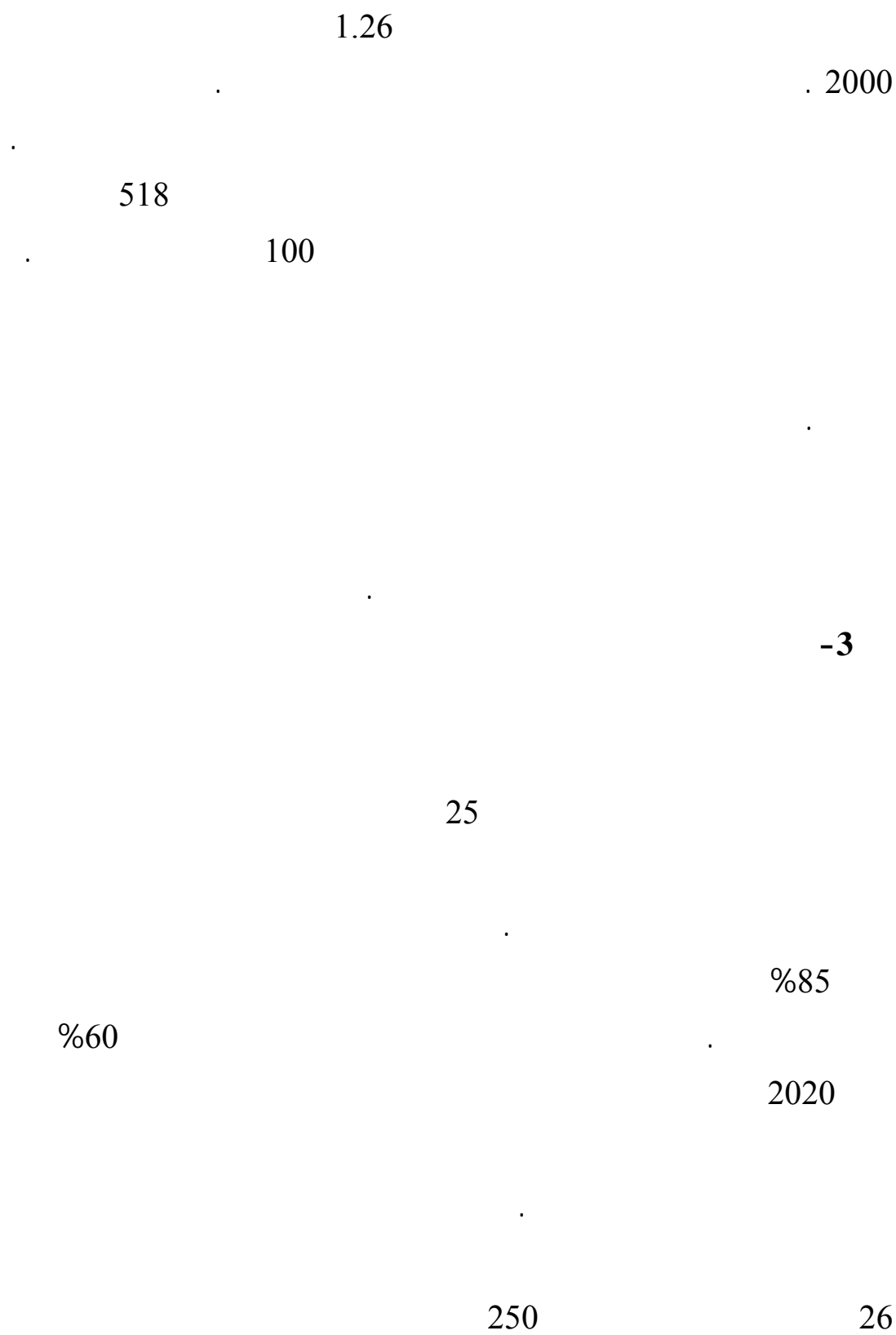
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Rational Choice Theory

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(Rune Clark 1985) (1
.(Cornish 1985)

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.(clark, 1997)

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1993

.(Ellwanger ,2007)

.(Routine Activity Theory)

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(Marcos Felson)

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.(motivated offender) - 1

.(suitable victim) -2

.(capable guardian) -3

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(Clinard& Abbott)

(Louise shelly)

.(Daniel Lerner)

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(strain) 4-3-2
(Mazerolle & piquero ,1998,)

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(Mazerolle,1998,) .

.(Ellwanger ,2007)

Life Style Theory

5-3-2

(Handling M.J) :

.(J. Garofalo) (N.Gottfredson)

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.(Life Style) -1

By Reference To People Associates) -2

.(With Whom One

.(To Home One Is Exposed) -3

.(2001)

: **6-3-2**
(Akers 1990,1994)

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7-3-2

(Dziegielewski & Wodarski 2002)

(Micro Theories)

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.(Biological Evaluation)

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(National Selection)

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(Erickson Psychosocial Theory) .

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(Behavioral Learning Theory) -1
(Pavlov)

(Classical Conditioning)
(Instrumental Conditioning)

.(2005)
(Operant Condition) -2

(Reinforcement)
(Reward)
(Negative Reinforcement)

(Punishment)

(Extinction)

.(2005)

Social Cognitive Learning) -3

.(Theory

(Bandora1991)

(Observational Learning)

.(Modeling) (Imitation)

(Piaget Cognitive Theory) -4

Proportional Formal)

(Sense orimotor)

(Operational

(Assimilation)

(Accommodation) (Schemes)

.(2005)

(Information-Processing Theory) -5

(Kelleher 1989)

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.(2005)

Cultural Context Cognitive

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(Development)

(Vegotsky)

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Concrete Operational)

Formal)

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(Attribution Theory)

8-3-2

(Hider 1958)

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(Intentionally)

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(Foresee ability)

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(Justifiability)

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(Humans)

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(Cost)

(Reward)

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(Symbolic Interaction Theory)

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(Socialization)

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(2) (Cyclical Theory)

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(Sorokin)

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(Stallard et al., 1998)

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(Andrew P.Tarko 2009)
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(Frederick A. Deblasio 1986)

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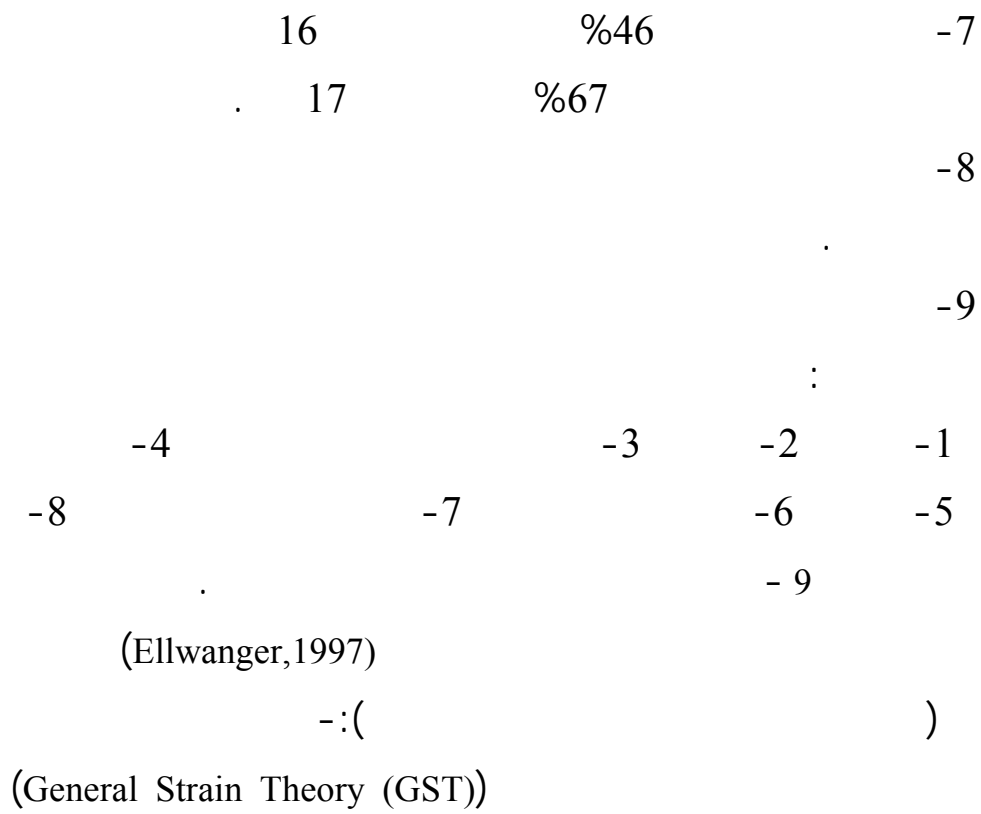
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18.9	10.2	144	330	212	135	87	7
14.9	12.3	80	144	109	80	59	46
19	13.3	83	1124	862	613	419	121
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(General Estimates System) (GES) ()

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(Barry. Watson 2004))

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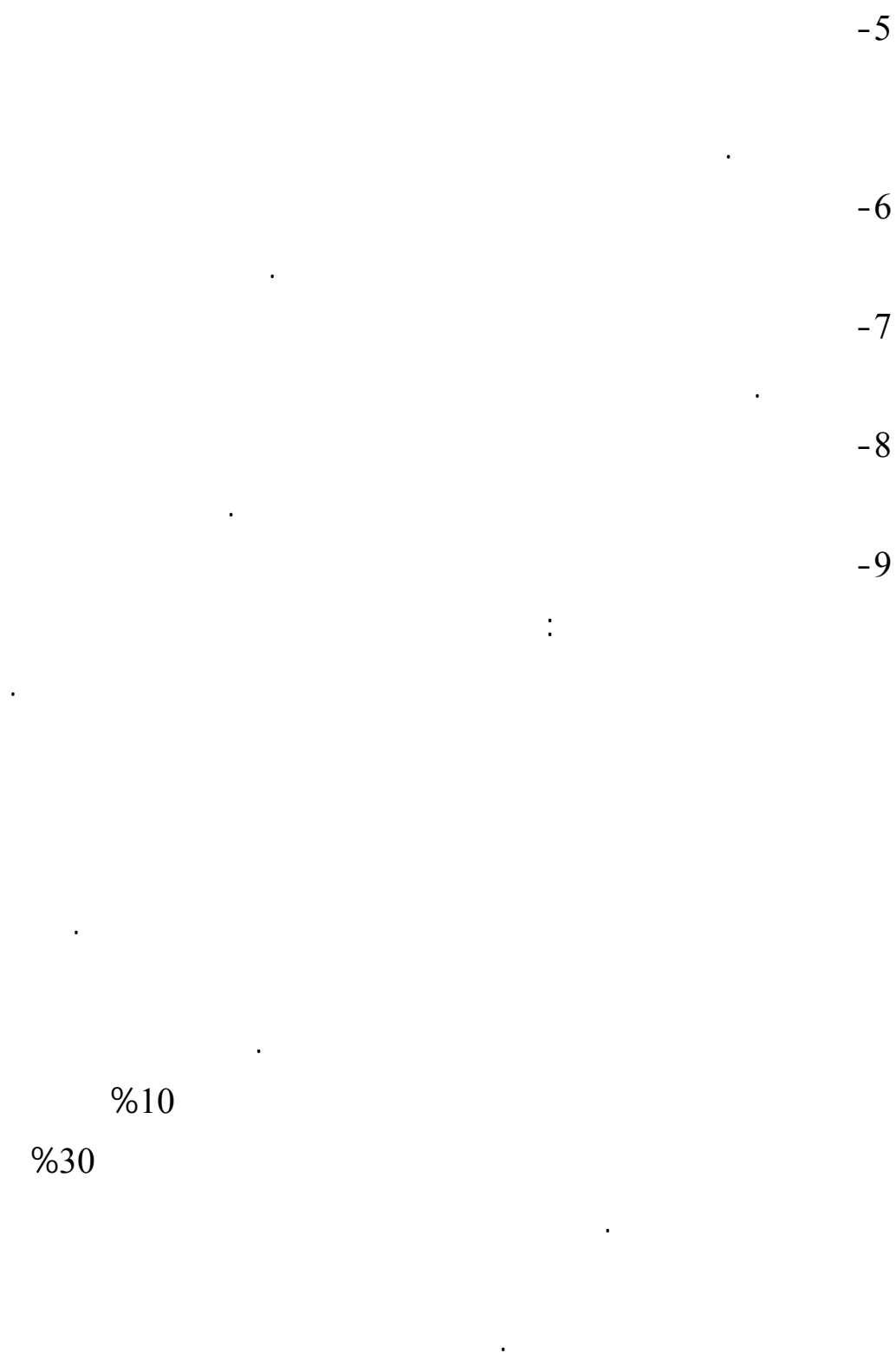
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(Descriptive statistic Measures) -1

(ANOVA) -2

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(Simple Regression Analysis) -4

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21-25	26-30	2003
21-25	21-23	2004
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24-26	21-23	2007
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(3)

(2008-1994)

619,57	5 - 0
866,67	23 - 21
680	25 -21
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.

sig	F	(2^ R)	(R)
0,00	57,06	0,81	0,90

(7)

0.81

0.90

.(0.05 \geq α)

(31.45) B

.

(8)

0.00

(456.87)

(8)

sig		B	
456,87	0,00	12,069	31,45

)

(

(9)

(9)

+B * = :

B					
488.32	443	456.87	31.5	1	1994
519.77	469	456.87	31.5	2	1995
551.22	552	456.87	31.5	3	1996
582.67	577	456.87	31.5	4	1997
614.12	612	456.87	31.5	5	1998
645.57	676	456.87	31.5	6	1999
677.02	686	456.87	31.5	7	2000
708.47	783	456.87	31.5	8	2001
739.92	758	456.87	31.5	9	2002
771.37	832	456.87	31.5	10	2003
802.82	818	456.87	31.5	11	2004
834.27	790	456.87	31.5	12	2005
865.72	899	456.87	31.5	13	2006
897.17	992	456.87	31.5	14	2007
928.62	740	456.87	31.5	15	2008
960.07		456.87	31.5	16	2009
991.52		456.87	31.5	17	2010
1022.97		456.87	31.5	18	2011

(10)

(Enter)

(10)

(Enter)

sig	F	(R^2)	(R)
0,14	2,51	0,16	0,40

(10)

0.16

0.40

.(0.05 \geq α)

(188.87) B

(11)

0.14

(15232.76)

(11)

sig	B
15232,76 0,14 14,06	188,87

)

(

(12)

(12)

+B * = :

B

15421.63	12516	15232.76	188.87	1	1994
15610.5	13184	15232.76	188.87	2	1995
15799.37	15375	15232.76	188.87	3	1996
15988.24	16259	15232.76	188.87	4	1997
16177.11	17177	15232.76	188.87	5	1998
16365.98	19015	15232.76	188.87	6	1999
16554.85	18842	15232.76	188.87	7	2000
16743.72	18832	15232.76	188.87	8	2001
16932.59	17381	15232.76	188.87	9	2002
17121.46	18368	15232.76	188.87	10	2003
17310.33	16727	15232.76	188.87	11	2004
17499.2	17579	15232.76	188.87	12	2005
17688.07	18019	15232.76	188.87	13	2006
17876.94	17969	15232.76	188.87	14	2007
18065.81	13913	15232.76	188.87	15	2008
18254.68		15232.76	188.87	16	2009
18443.55		15232.76	188.87	17	2010
18632.42		15232.76	188.87	18	2011
18821.29		15232.76	188.87	19	2012
19010.16		15232.76	188.87	20	2013
19199.03		15232.76	188.87	21	2014
19387.9		15232.76	188.87	22	2015
19576.77		15232.76	188.87	23	2016
19765.64		15232.76	188.87	24	2017
19954.51		15232.76	188.87	25	2018
20143.38		15232.76	188.87	26	2019
20332.25		15232.76	188.87	27	2020
20521.12		15232.76	188.87	28	2021
20709.99		15232.76	188.87	29	2022
20898.86		15232.76	188.87	30	2023

(0.14)

:

2008 1994 **+B** * =

16.

19954 (2023- 2009)

2018 19010 2013

20898 2023

20898

" :

(0.05 ≥α)

(13) .2008-1994

(13)

(2008- 1994)

26837	304893	1994
28970	321373	1995
33784	342337	1996
39005	362811	1997
43343	389196	1998
50330	418433	1999
52796	473339	2000
52662	509832	2001
52913	542812	2002
62115	571498	2003
70266	612330	2004
83129	679731	2005
98055	755477	2006
110630	841933	2007
101066	905592	2008

(14)

(14)

15	191443.69	535439
15	26803.70	60393.40

	191443.69	535439
15	26803.70	60393.40
	(15)	
	(15)	

.980**	1.00
.000	.
15	15
1.00	.980**
.	.000
15	15

0.98

(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

.

()

(1995)

(1997) .

.

(1997)

16

23

58

(2004)

.

(2005)

.

.

.

.

.

24.000 2009
.(2009)

(16)

(Enter)

(16)

(Enter)

sig	F		
0,00	268,9	0,954	0,977

(16)

0.97

0.95

.(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

41809,42 B

.

(17)

0.00

200963,76

(17)

	sig	B
200963,76	0,00	8,67 41809,42

)

(

.(18)

(18)

+B * =

B					
242773.18	304893	200963.76	41809.42	1	1994
284582.6	321373	200963.76	41809.42	2	1995
326392.02	342337	200963.76	41809.42	3	1996
368201.44	362811	200963.76	41809.42	4	1997
410010.86	389196	200963.76	41809.42	5	1998
451820.28	418433	200963.76	41809.42	6	1999
493629.7	473339	200963.76	41809.42	7	2000
535439.12	509832	200963.76	41809.42	8	2001
577248.54	542812	200963.76	41809.42	9	2002
619057.96	571498	200963.76	41809.42	10	2003
660867.38	612330	200963.76	41809.42	11	2004
702676.8	679731	200963.76	41809.42	12	2005
744486.22	755477	200963.76	41809.42	13	2006
786295.64	841933	200963.76	41809.42	14	2007
828105.06	905592	200963.76	41809.42	15	2008
869914.48		200963.76	41809.42	16	2009
911723.9		200963.76	41809.42	17	2010
953533.32		200963.76	41809.42	18	2011
995342.74		200963.76	41809.42	19	2012
1037152.16		200963.76	41809.42	20	2013
1078961.58		200963.76	41809.42	21	2014
1120771		200963.76	41809.42	22	2015
1162580.42		200963.76	41809.42	23	2016
1204389.84		200963.76	41809.42	24	2017
1246199.26		200963.76	41809.42	25	2018
1288008.68		200963.76	41809.42	26	2019
1329818.1		200963.76	41809.42	27	2020
1371627.52		200963.76	41809.42	28	2021
1413436.94		200963.76	41809.42	29	2022
1455246.36		200963.76	41809.42	30	2023

.(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

:

117

(19)
(2008-1994)

26837	4200	1994
28970	4290	1995
33784	4444	1996
39005	4600	1997
43343	4755	1998
50330	4900	1999
52796	5039	2000
52662	5182	2001
52913	5329	2002
62115	5480	2003
70266	5350	2004
83129	5473	2005
98055	5600	2006
110630	5723	2007
101066	5850	2008

0.92 = ()

.0.01

(20)

.

(20)

(2008-1994)

15	26803.70	60393.40
15	528.45	5081.00

5081.70

528.45

. 15 26803.70 60393.40

: (21)

(21)

(2008-1994)

.918**	1.00
.000	.
15	15
1.00	.918**
.	0.000
15	15

0.918

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

.

(1989)

1987 -1970

. (9000)

(6598)

(177)

(1995)

(2000)

(1994-1985)

(22)

(Enter)

(22)

(Enter)

sig	F	(2^R)	(R)
0,00	489,0	0,974	0,987

()

(22)

0.97

.(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

0.98

4148)

(116,6) B

(23)

0.00

(23)

sig		B	
4148	0,00	86,5	116,6

)

(24)

(

(24)

$$4148 + \quad * 116,6 =$$

B					
4264.6	4200	4148	116.6	1	1994
4381.2	4290	4148	116.6	2	1995
4497.8	4444	4148	116.6	3	1996
4614.4	4600	4148	116.6	4	1997
4731	4755	4148	116.6	5	1998
4847.6	4900	4148	116.6	6	1999
4964.2	5039	4148	116.6	7	2000
5080.8	5182	4148	116.6	8	2001
5197.4	5329	4148	116.6	9	2002
5314	5480	4148	116.6	10	2003
5430.6	5350	4148	116.6	11	2004
5547.2	5473	4148	116.6	12	2005
5663.8	5600	4148	116.6	13	2006
5780.4	5723	4148	116.6	14	2007
5897	5850	4148	116.6	15	2008
6013.6		4148	116.6	16	2009
6130.2		4148	116.6	17	2010
6246.8		4148	116.6	18	2011
6363.4		4148	116.6	19	2012
6480		4148	116.6	20	2013
6596.6		4148	116.6	21	2014
6713.2		4148	116.6	22	2015
6829.8		4148	116.6	23	2016
6946.4		4148	116.6	24	2017
7063		4148	116.6	25	2018
7179.6		4148	116.6	26	2019
7296.2		4148	116.6	27	2020
7412.8		4148	116.6	28	2021
7529.4		4148	116.6	29	2022
7646		4148	116.6	30	2023

.(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

:

$$4148 + \quad * 116.6 =$$

2008 1994

.98

(2023- 2009)

2018

6.480

2013

. 7.646

2023

7.063

.

7.646

.

" :

"

(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

(25)

.2008-1994

(25)

(2008-1994)

()		
80	26837	1994	
90	28970	1995	
100	33784	1996	
117	39005	1997	
128	43343	1998	
142	50330	1999	
150	52796	2000	
160	52662	2001	
170	52913	2002	
190	62115	2003	
202	70266	2004	
220	83129	2005	
258	98055	2006	
281	110630	2007	
245	101066	2008	

(26)

(2008-1994)

(26)

(2008-1994)

15	26803.70	60393.40	
15	61.09	169.93	()

26803.70 60393.40
15 61.09 169.93

(27) .(2008-1994)
(27)

(2008-1994)

.989**	1.00	
.000	.	
15	15	
1.00	.989**	()
.	.000	
15	15	

0.99

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

%3

(1997) :

)

100 1994 (1995

) %2

64 (1987-1970) (1989

.

(28)

(Enter)

(28)

(Enter)

(2008-1994)

sig	F	(R^2)	(R)
0,00	267,12	0,95	0,98

(28)

0.95

.(0.05 ≥α)

0.98

63,22	13,34	B	
		(29)	0.00
		(29)	
<hr/>			
	sig	B	
63,22	0,00	8,52	13,34
<hr/>			
)			
(
			(30)

(30)

+B * =

B					
76.56	80	63.22	13.34	1	1994
89.9	90	63.22	13.34	2	1995
103.24	100	63.22	13.34	3	1996
116.58	117	63.22	13.34	4	1997
129.92	128	63.22	13.34	5	1998
143.26	142	63.22	13.34	6	1999
156.6	150	63.22	13.34	7	2000
169.94	160	63.22	13.34	8	2001
183.28	170	63.22	13.34	9	2002
196.62	190	63.22	13.34	10	2003
209.96	202	63.22	13.34	11	2004
223.3	220	63.22	13.34	12	2005
236.64	258	63.22	13.34	13	2006
249.98	281	63.22	13.34	14	2007
263.32	245	63.22	13.34	15	2008
276.66		63.22	13.34	16	2009
290		63.22	13.34	17	2010
303.34		63.22	13.34	18	2011
316.68		63.22	13.34	19	2012
330.02		63.22	13.34	20	2013
343.36		63.22	13.34	21	2014
356.7		63.22	13.34	22	2015
370.04		63.22	13.34	23	2016
383.38		63.22	13.34	24	2017
396.72		63.22	13.34	25	2018
410.06		63.22	13.34	26	2019
423.4		63.22	13.34	27	2020
436.74		63.22	13.34	28	2021
450.08		63.22	13.34	29	2022
463.42		63.22	13.34	30	2023

.(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

:
 $+B \quad * \quad =$
 2008 1994
 . .95
 2013 (2023- 2009)
 396 2018 330
 . 463 2023
 463
 (1.268493)
 .
 " :
 " (0.05 $\geq \alpha$)
 .
 .2008-1994
 (31)

(31)

(2008-1994)

/	26837	1994
/	28970	1995
/	33784	1996
/	39005	1997
/	43343	1998
/	50330	1999
/	52796	2000
/	52662	2001
/	52913	2002
/	62115	2003
/	70266	2004
/	83129	2005
/	98055	2006
/	110630	2007
/	101066	2008

(32)

(32)

39295	/
82465,67	/
52913	/
83129	/

(82465.67) /

.(39,295)

(33)

(33)

sig F				
0.07	7.035	2203990335	⁹ 10 ×6.6	3
		313287870.3	⁹ 10 ×3.4	11
			¹⁰ 10 × 1.01	14

7.035 F

.

(0.05 ≥α)

(9-8)
 (18-17) (1995) (17-16) (14-13)
 (2002)

(34)

.2008-1994

($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

(34)

(2008-1994)

26837	1994
28970	1995
33784	1996
39005	1997
43343	1998
50330	1999
52796	2000
52662	2001
52913	2002
62115	2003
70266	2004
83129	2005
98055	2006
110630	2007
101066	2008

(35)

(35)

29863,67
48698,25
43343
61589,5
62115
97271,3
101066

(101066)

(29863)

(36)

(36)

sig	F			
0.00	18.27	1562341273	⁹ 10 × 9.3	6
		855111242.823	⁸ 10 × 6.8	8
			⁹ 10 × 1.1	14

(36)

(18.27) F

$$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$$

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-)

(-

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.

:

(20029) .

(1983)

.

.

" :

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

"
.

(37) .2008-1994

(37)

2008-1994)

18-20	26837	1994
24-26	28970	1995
25-28	33784	1996
24-27	39005	1997
21-24	43343	1998
25-28	50330	1999
24-27	52796	2000
24-27	52662	2001
24-27	52913	2002
24-27	62115	2003
24-27	70266	2004
18-20	83129	2005
18-20	98055	2006
18-20	110630	2007
24-26	101066	2008

(38)

(38)

97271,33	20	18
43343	24_____	21
101066	26_____	24
58150,4	27	24
50330	28	25

(101066)
 .(43343)

(26-24)
 (24-21)

. (39)

(39)

sig	F			
0,05	11,93	1247747922	4	$9^{10} \times 4,99$
		104633668,3	6	$8^{10} \times 6,3$
			10	$9^{10} \times 5,62$

(39)

(11,93) F

($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

.

(30-21)

(21)

.

(2006)
(37-16)
(1988)

(2002)

(2008)
(34-16)
.(%58)

(25-12)

· (50-25)

·

" :

"
·

($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

(40) .2008-1994

(40)

(2008-1994)

26837	1994
28970	1995
33784	1996
39005	1997
43343	1998
50330	1999
52796	2000
52662	2001
52913	2002
62115	2003
70266	2004
83129	2005
98055	2006
110630	2007
101066	2008

(41)

(41)

62446
59844,7
60349,3

. (62446)
.(59844.7)

. (42)

(42)

sig	F			
0,99	0,006	5272688042	2	10545377
		837299350,1	12	^{10^} 10
			14	^{10^} 10 × 1,01

(0.99)

.(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

.

:

.

.

.

(%51)

(1994)

. (%32)
 (1998) (1988)
 :
)
 (2004
 (2008)
 (1997)
 (2006)
 (1998)
)
 (1994
 .
 ()
 .
 .

.
 .
 " :
 . " $(0.05 \geq \alpha)$
 .2008-1994
 (43)

(43)

(2008-1994)

	26837	1994
	28970	1995
	33784	1996
	39005	1997
	43343	1998
	50330	1999
	52796	2000
	52662	2001
	52913	2002
	62115	2003
	70266	2004
	83129	2005
	98055	2006
	11063	2007
	0	
	10106	2008
	6	

: (44)

(44)

467201,3
611624,3
571498,0
834334

(83433)
(467201)

(45)

(45)

sig	F			
0,00	16,76	69730266067	3	$^{11}10 \times 2,09$
		4160237012	6	$^{10}10 \times 2,5$
			9	$^{11}10 \times 2,34$

(0.000)

.(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

.

.

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(2004)

.

.

(1997)

.
 .
 .
 .
 " :
 " .
 (0.05 ≥ α)
 (46) .2008-1994

(46)

(2008-1994)

26837	1994
28970	1995
33784	1996
39005	1997
43343	1998
50330	1999
52796	2000
52662	2001
52913	2002
62115	2003
70266	2004
83129	2005
98055	2006
110630	2007
101066	2008

: (47)

(47)

(2008-1994)

4168,2
50766,67
97271,33
101066

(101066)

.(4168)

(48)

(48)

sig	F			
0,00	14,6	2680140361	3	$9^{10} \times 8$
		183428772,3	11	$9^{10} \times 2,02$
			14	$10^{10} \times 1,01$

(14,6) F

($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

.
 .
 .
 " .
 " .
 .2008-1994
 (0.05 $\geq \alpha$)
 . (49)

(49)

(2008-1994)

<hr/>		
/	26837	1994
/	28970	1995
/	33784	1996
/	39005	1997
/	43343	1998
/	50330	1999
/	52796	2000
/	52662	2001
/	52913	2002
/	62115	2003
/	70266	2004
	83129	2005
	98055	2006
/	110630	2007
/	101066	2008
<hr/>		

: (50)

(50)

<hr/>	
57978.9	/
56049,5	
98055	
<hr/>	

$$\frac{(98.55)}{(.56049)}$$

$$(51)$$

$$(51)$$

sig	F			
0,37	1,07	763045903,1	2	$9^{10} \times 1,53$
		711003814,3	12	$9^{10} \times 8,53$
			14	$10^{10} \times 1,01$

$$(1.07) F$$

$$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$$

.

(2002)

· :

·

·(2008) (2006)

(52)

:

) =

/

(52)

0.04	12516	443	1994
0.04	13184	469	1995
0.04	15375	552	1996
0.04	16259	577	1997
0.04	17177	612	1998
0.04	19015	676	1999
0.04	18842	686	2000
0.04	18832	783	2001
0.04	17381	758	2002
0.05	18368	832	2003
0.05	16727	818	2004
0.04	17579	790	2005
0.05	18019	899	2006
0.06	17969	992	2007
0.05	13913	740	2008
0.63	251156	10627	
0.04	16744	708	

0.04-0.06

100

0.04

.

(53)

:

) =

(/

(53)

0.47	12516	26837	1994
0.46	13184	28970	1995
0.46	15375	33784	1996
0.42	16259	39005	1997
0.40	17177	43343	1998
0.38	19015	50330	1999
0.36	18842	52796	2000
0.36	18832	52662	2001
0.33	17381	52913	2002
0.30	18368	62115	2003
0.24	16727	70266	2004
0.21	17579	83129	2005
0.18	18019	98055	2006
0.16	17969	110630	2007
0.14	13913	101066	2008
4.84	251156	905901	
0.32	16744	60393	

0.20

0.60

32

100

0.32

.

(54)

:

) =

(/

(54)

0.02	443	26837	1994
0.02	469	28970	1995
0.02	552	33784	1996
0.01	577	39005	1997
0.01	612	43343	1998
0.01	676	50330	1999
0.01	686	52796	2000
0.01	783	52662	2001
0.01	758	52913	2002
0.01	832	62115	2003
0.01	818	70266	2004
0.01	790	83129	2005
0.01	899	98055	2006
0.01	992	110630	2007
0.01	740	101066	2008
0.19	10,627.00	905,901.00	
0.01	708	60,393	

0.01

0.01-0.03

100

(55)

:

100,000

) = 100,000

100.000*(/

(55)

100,000

()			
298,000	12516	4200	1994
307,319	13184	4290	1995
345,972	15375	4444	1996
353,457	16259	4600	1997
361,241	17177	4755	1998
388,061	19015	4900	1999
373,923	18842	5039	2000
363,412	18832	5182	2001
326,159	17381	5329	2002
335,182	18368	5480	2003
312,654	16727	5350	2004
321,195	17579	5473	2005
321,768	18019	5600	2006
313,979	17969	5723	2007
237,829	13913	5850	2008
4,960,151.20	251,156.00	76,215.00	
330,676.75	16,744	5,081	

360 300

100,000

330

330

100,000

0.16

100,000

$$100.000^* (\quad / \quad)$$

()			
10.55	443	4200	1994
10.93	469	4290	1995
12.42	552	4444	1996
12.54	577	4600	1997
12.87	612	4755	1998
13.80	676	4900	1999
13.61	686	5039	2000
15.11	783	5182	2001
14.22	758	5329	2002
15.18	832	5480	2003
15.29	818	5350	2004
14.43	790	5473	2005
16.05	899	5600	2006
17.33	992	5723	2007
12.65	740	5850	2008
207.00	10,627.00	76,215.00	
13.80	708	5,081	

100.000

100.000

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad 650 \quad \quad \quad 130 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (57) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad : \quad \quad \quad 10000 \\
 &) = \quad \quad \quad 10000 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 10000 * (\quad \quad \quad / \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (57) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 10000
 \end{aligned}$$

<hr/>			
411	443	304893	1994
410	469	321373	1995
449	552	342337	1996
448	577	362811	1997
441	612	389196	1998
454	676	418433	1999
398	686	473339	2000
369	783	509832	2001
320	758	542812	2002
321	832	571498	2003
273	818	612330	2004
259	790	679731	2005
239	899	755477	2006
213	992	841933	2007
154	740	905592	2008
5,160.19	10,627.00	8,031,587.00	
344.01	708	535,439	

400 300 10000

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 344 \qquad \qquad \qquad 10000 \qquad \qquad \qquad 344 \\
 & 100.000 \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad 3440 \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad (58) \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad 10000 \\
 &) = \qquad \qquad \qquad \mathbf{10000} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \mathbf{10000} * (\qquad \qquad \qquad / \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad (58)) \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad 10000
 \end{aligned}$$

14.5	443	304893	1994
14.6	469	321373	1995
16.1	552	342337	1996
15.9	577	362811	1997
15.7	612	389196	1998
16.2	676	418433	1999
14.5	686	473339	2000
15.4	783	509832	2001
14.0	758	542812	2002
14.6	832	571498	2003
13.4	818	612330	2004
11.6	790	679731	2005
11.9	899	755477	2006
11.8	992	841933	2007
8.2	740	905592	2008
208.24	10,627.00	8,031,587.00	

(59)

$$=$$

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(59)

/	()		
2981	26837	80	1994
3107	28970	90	1995
2960	33784	100	1996
3000	39005	117	1997
2953	43343	128	1998
2821	50330	142	1999
2841	52796	150	2000
3038	52662	160	2001
3213	52913	170	2002
3059	62115	190	2003
2875	70266	202	2004
2646	83129	220	2005
2631	98055	258	2006
2540	110630	281	2007
2424	101066	245	2008
43,089	905,901	2,533	
2,873	60,393	169	

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 2872 & & 3200 \quad 2400 \\
 & & \\
 & & (60) \\
 & & : \\
 = & & \\
 & & . \quad / \\
 & & (60)
 \end{array}$$

2236	12	26837	1994
2414	12	28970	1995
2815	12	33784	1996
3250	12	39005	1997
3612	12	43343	1998
4194	12	50330	1999
4400	12	52796	2000
4389	12	52662	2001
4409	12	52913	2002
5176	12	62115	2003
5856	12	70266	2004
6927	12	83129	2005
8171	12	98055	2006
9219	12	110630	2007
8422	12	101066	2008
75,492	180	905,901	
5,033	12	60,393	

8422

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(61)

74	365	26837	1994
79	365	28970	1995
93	365	33784	1996
107	365	39005	1997
119	365	43343	1998
138	365	50330	1999
145	365	52796	2000
144	365	52662	2001
145	365	52913	2002
170	365	62115	2003
193	365	70266	2004
228	365	83129	2005
269	365	98055	2006
303	365	110630	2007
277	365	101066	2008
2,482	5,475	905,901	
165	365	60,393	

(277) 2008 74 1994

165

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(62)

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3	24	365	26837	1994
3	24	365	28970	1995
4	24	365	33784	1996
4	24	365	39005	1997
5	24	365	43343	1998
6	24	365	50330	1999
6	24	365	52796	2000
6	24	365	52662	2001
6	24	365	52913	2002
7	24	365	62115	2003
8	24	365	70266	2004
9	24	365	83129	2005
11	24	365	98055	2006
13	24	365	110630	2007
12	24	365	101066	2008
103	360	5,475	905,901	
7	24	365	60,393	

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{7}{3} \times \frac{1994}{12} \times 2008 \\
 & \quad \cdot \\
 & \quad (63) \\
 & \quad : \\
 & / \quad) = \\
 & \quad 100^* (\quad + \\
 & \quad (63)
 \end{aligned}$$

443	12516	443	26837	1994
469	13184	469	28970	1995
552	15375	552	33784	1996
577	16259	577	39005	1997
612	17177	612	43343	1998
676	19015	676	50330	1999
686	18842	686	52796	2000
783	18832	783	52662	2001
758	17381	758	52913	2002
832	18368	832	62115	2003
818	16727	818	70266	2004
790	17579	790	83129	2005
899	18019	899	98055	2006
992	17969	992	110630	2007
740	13913	740	101066	2008
10,628	251,156	10,627	905,901	
709	16,744	708	60,393	

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(64)

0.04	13546	304893	1994
0.05	16480	321373	1995
0.06	20964	342337	1996
0.05	20474	362811	1997
0.06	26385	389196	1998
0.06	29237	418433	1999
0.11	54906	473339	2000
0.07	36493	509832	2001
0.06	32980	542812	2002
0.05	28686	571498	2003
0.06	40832	612330	2004
0.09	67401	679731	2005
0.10	75746	755477	2006
0.10	86456	841933	2007
0.07	63659	905592	2008
1.03	614,245	8,031,587	
0.07	40,950	535,439	

$$0.07 \qquad \qquad \qquad 0.04-0.11$$

$$: \qquad \qquad \qquad (65)$$

$$/ \qquad \qquad \qquad =$$

$$(65)$$

13.775	4200	304893	1994
13.349	4290	321373	1995
12.981	4444	342337	1996
12.679	4600	362811	1997
12.217	4755	389196	1998
11.710	4900	418433	1999
10.646	5039	473339	2000
10.164	5182	509832	2001
9.817	5329	542812	2002
9.589	5480	571498	2003
8.737	5350	612330	2004
8.052	5473	679731	2005
7.413	5600	755477	2006
6.797	5723	841933	2007
6.460	5850	905592	2008
154.39	76,215	8,031,587	
10.29	5,081	535,439	

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0.48	12516	443	26837	1994
0.47	13184	469	28970	1995
0.47	15375	552	33784	1996
0.43	16259	577	39005	1997
0.41	17177	612	43343	1998
0.39	19015	676	50330	1999
0.37	18842	686	52796	2000
0.37	18832	783	52662	2001
0.34	17381	758	52913	2002
0.31	18368	832	62115	2003
0.25	16727	818	70266	2004
0.22	17579	790	83129	2005
0.19	18019	899	98055	2006
0.17	17969	992	110630	2007
0.14	13913	740	101066	2008
5.01	251,156	10,627	905,901	
0.33	16,744	708	60,393	

0.48

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: (67)

$$\frac{\quad}{(67)} =$$

0.034	12959	12516	443	1994
0.034	13653	13184	469	1995
0.035	15927	15375	552	1996
0.034	16836	16259	577	1997
0.034	17789	17177	612	1998
0.034	19691	19015	676	1999
0.035	19528	18842	686	2000
0.04	19615	18832	783	2001
0.042	18139	17381	758	2002
0.043	19200	18368	832	2003
0.047	17545	16727	818	2004
0.043	18369	17579	790	2005
0.048	18918	18019	899	2006
0.052	18961	17969	992	2007
0.051	14653	13913	740	2008
0.61	261,783	251,156	10,627	
0.040	17,452	16,744	708	

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	.	(905592)	2008
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	.	(101066)	2008
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2008	(1400)	2023	
		(740)	
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